

News Release

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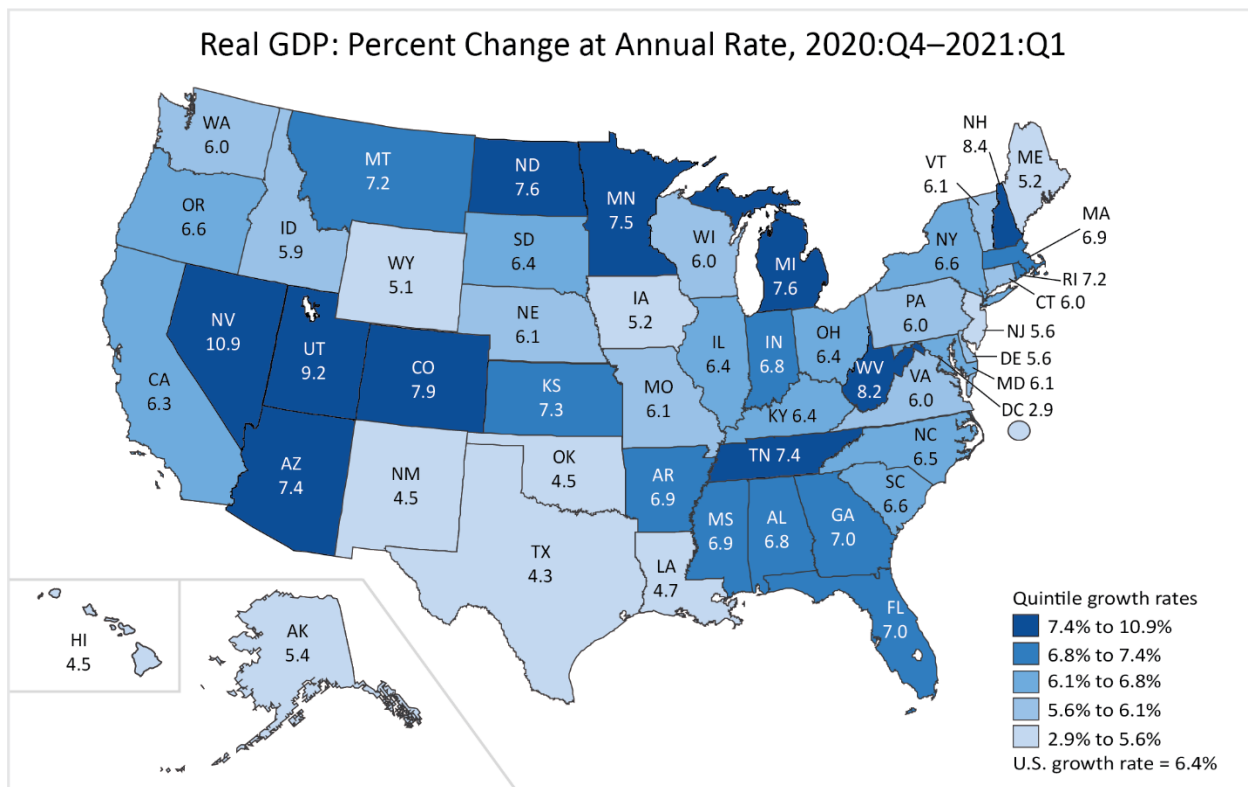
BEA 21-31

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Gross Domestic Product by State, 1st Quarter 2021

Nevada had the largest increase in the first quarter

Real gross domestic product (GDP) increased in all 50 states and the District of Columbia in the first quarter of 2021, as real GDP for the nation increased at an annual rate of 6.4 percent, according to statistics released today by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. The percent change in real GDP in the first quarter ranged from 10.9 percent in Nevada to 2.9 percent in the District of Columbia (table 1).



Coronavirus (COVID-19) Impact on First-Quarter 2021 GDP by State Estimates

The increases in first quarter GDP by state reflected the continued economic recovery, reopening of establishments, and continued government response related to the COVID-19 pandemic. In the first quarter, government assistance payments, such as direct economic impact payments, expanded unemployment benefits, and Paycheck Protection Program loans, were distributed to households and businesses through the Coronavirus Response and Relief Supplemental Appropriations Act and the American Rescue Plan Act. The full economic effects of the COVID-19 pandemic cannot be quantified in the GDP by state estimates for the first quarter of 2021, because the impacts are generally embedded in source data and cannot be separately identified.

Durable goods manufacturing; professional, scientific, and technical services; and information services were the leading contributors to the increase in real GDP nationally (table 2). Accommodation and food services was the leading contributor to the increase in Nevada. Accommodation and food services increased 16.9 percent nationally and contributed to the increases in all 50 states and the District of Columbia.

Other highlights

- Durable goods manufacturing increased 15.6 percent nationally and contributed to the increases in 48 states. This industry was the leading contributor to the increases in 24 states including Utah, the state with the second largest increase.
- Professional, scientific and technical services increased 11.8 percent nationally and contributed to the increases in all 50 states and the District of Columbia. This industry was the leading contributor to the increase in six states and the District of Columbia.
- Information services increased 14.4 percent nationally and contributed to the increases in all 50 states and the District of Columbia. This industry was the leading contributor to the increase in Colorado, the state with the fifth largest increase.
- Nondurable goods manufacturing decreased 4.2 percent nationally. This industry moderated increases in real GDP in 36 states, including Texas, the state with the smallest increase.

Annual Update of GDP by State

Revised annual GDP by state estimates for 1998 to 2020 will be released on October 1, 2021. In addition, revised estimates for the first quarter of 2005 through the first quarter of 2021 and new estimates for the second quarter of 2021 will also be released. The November 2021 *Survey of Current Business* will contain an article that describes the results.

Next release: October 1, 2021, at 10:00 A.M. EDT
Gross Domestic Product by State, 2nd Quarter 2021 and Annual Update, 2020

Additional Information

Resources

- Information on COVID-19 and recovery impacts is available on our [website](#).
- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading [The BEA Wire](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA_News](#).
- Historical time series for these estimates can be accessed in BEA's [Interactive Data Application](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's [Data Application Programming Interface](#).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our monthly online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- BEA's [news release schedule](#).
- BEA Regional Facts ([BEARFACTS](#)): a narrative summary of personal income, per capita personal income, components of income, and gross domestic product for counties, metropolitan statistical areas, and states.
- Complete information on the sources and methods for the estimation of [BEA's Gross Domestic Product by State](#).

Definitions

Gross domestic product by state is the market value of goods and services produced by the labor and property located in a state. GDP by state is the state counterpart of the nation's gross domestic product, the Bureau's featured and most comprehensive measure of U.S. economic activity.

Current-dollar statistics are valued in the prices of the period when the transactions occurred—that is, at “market value.” Also referred to as “nominal GDP” or “current-price GDP.”

Real values are inflation-adjusted statistics—that is, these exclude the effects of price changes.

Contributions to growth are an industry's contribution to the state's overall percent change in real GDP. The contributions are additive and can be summed to the state's overall percent change.

Statistical conventions

Seasonal adjustment and annual rates. Quarterly values are expressed at seasonally adjusted annual rates. For

details, see the FAQ [“Why does BEA publish estimates at annual rates?”](#)

Quantities and prices. Quantities, or “real” measures, are expressed as index numbers with a specified reference year equal to 100 (currently 2012). Quantity indexes are calculated using a Fisher-chained weighted formula that incorporates weights from two adjacent periods (quarters for quarterly data and annuals for annual data). “Real” dollar series are calculated by multiplying the quantity index by the current dollar value in the reference year and then dividing by 100. Percent changes calculated from chained-dollar levels and quantity indexes are conceptually the same; any differences are due to rounding.

Chained-dollar values are not additive because the relative weights for a given period differ from those of the reference year.

Chained-dollar values of GDP by state are derived by applying national chain-type price indexes to the current dollar values of GDP by state for the 21 North American Industry Classification System -based industry sectors. The chain-type index formula that is used in the national accounts is then used to calculate the values of total real GDP by state and real GDP by state at more aggregated industry levels. Real GDP by state may reflect a substantial volume of output that is sold to other states and countries. To the extent that a state's output is produced and sold in national markets at relatively uniform prices (or sold locally at national prices), real GDP by state captures the differences across states that reflect the relative differences in the mix of goods and services that the states produce. However, real GDP by state does not capture geographic differences in the prices of goods and services that are produced and sold locally.

BEA regions

BEA groups all 50 states and the District of Columbia into 8 distinct regions for purposes of presentation and analysis as follows:

New England (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont)

Mideast (Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania)

Great Lakes (Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin)

Plains (Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota)

Southeast (Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia)

Southwest (Arizona, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Texas)

Rocky Mountain (Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Utah, and Wyoming)

Far West (Alaska, California, Hawaii, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington)

Uses of GDP by state statistics

GDP by state statistics provide a framework for analyzing current economic conditions in each state and can serve as a basis for decisionmaking. For example:

- Federal government agencies use the statistics in forecasting models to project energy and water use.
- State governments use the statistics to project tax revenues and the need for public services.
- Academic regional economists use the statistics for applied research.
- Businesses, trade associations, and labor organizations use the statistics for market research.

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Table 1. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2020:Q1–2021:Q1

	2020	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					2021	Rank 2021:Q1
		2020				Q1 ^p		
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4			
United States	-3.5	-5.0	-31.4	33.4	4.3	6.4	.....
New England	-4.0	-4.8	-32.3	34.2	4.9	6.7	.....
Connecticut	-4.1	-6.0	-31.1	32.6	7.0	6.0	34	
Maine	-4.1	-6.5	-34.4	37.3	2.8	5.2	44	
Massachusetts	-3.8	-4.3	-31.6	33.1	4.7	6.9	18	
New Hampshire	-4.7	-2.2	-36.9	40.9	3.8	8.4	3	
Rhode Island	-4.5	-5.2	-32.4	35.5	2.6	7.2	12	
Vermont	-5.4	-5.8	-38.2	43.0	3.7	6.1	33	
Mideast	-4.7	-5.3	-34.0	31.8	3.8	6.1	.....
Delaware	-3.9	-11.4	-21.9	27.6	5.8	5.6	40	
District of Columbia	-1.5	-1.2	-20.4	19.2	1.2	2.9	.....
Maryland	-2.6	-3.6	-27.7	29.2	3.6	6.1	30	
New Jersey	-4.1	-3.3	-35.6	37.2	4.8	5.6	41	
New York	-5.9	-6.2	-36.3	30.3	3.7	6.6	22	
Pennsylvania	-4.4	-5.8	-34.0	35.5	3.7	6.0	35	
Great Lakes	-4.2	-6.6	-32.8	38.7	3.6	6.6	.....
Illinois	-4.0	-6.3	-29.7	34.5	3.5	6.4	26	
Indiana	-3.1	-5.2	-33.0	43.3	5.0	6.8	19	
Michigan	-5.4	-7.9	-37.6	44.2	1.7	7.6	7	
Ohio	-4.0	-5.6	-33.0	36.9	5.0	6.4	28	
Wisconsin	-4.5	-8.8	-32.6	40.3	2.8	6.0	36	
Plains	-3.1	-4.5	-30.6	35.0	5.5	6.6	.....
Iowa	-2.3	-2.0	-28.2	36.4	6.3	5.2	43	
Kansas	-3.0	-3.5	-30.3	34.3	4.0	7.3	11	
Minnesota	-3.7	-6.8	-31.3	36.3	4.7	7.5	8	
Missouri	-3.6	-5.1	-32.1	36.7	5.6	6.1	32	
Nebraska	-2.1	-3.4	-31.0	33.2	6.3	6.1	31	
North Dakota	-3.5	-1.6	-27.6	22.4	5.4	7.6	6	
South Dakota	-1.7	-2.4	-28.8	32.1	9.9	6.4	25	
Southeast	-3.2	-4.9	-30.8	34.9	4.4	6.7	.....
Alabama	-2.7	-3.2	-29.6	34.6	5.0	6.8	20	
Arkansas	-2.6	-4.0	-27.9	31.8	5.1	6.9	17	
Florida	-2.9	-4.3	-30.1	33.4	3.1	7.0	15	
Georgia	-2.5	-4.0	-27.7	32.7	4.7	7.0	14	
Kentucky	-3.7	-5.0	-34.5	41.2	4.3	6.4	27	
Louisiana	-5.5	-11.9	-31.4	33.1	3.0	4.7	46	
Mississippi	-2.8	-3.7	-32.9	39.5	5.6	6.9	16	
North Carolina	-2.5	-3.5	-30.5	35.7	4.8	6.5	24	
South Carolina	-4.1	-8.2	-32.6	38.5	4.4	6.6	23	
Tennessee	-4.9	-3.9	-40.4	46.5	6.7	7.4	10	
Virginia	-2.5	-5.0	-27.0	29.5	4.7	6.0	38	
West Virginia	-5.5	-6.7	-29.6	30.5	3.4	8.2	4	
Southwest	-3.3	-5.8	-28.6	29.2	6.5	4.8	.....
Arizona	-0.9	-3.2	-25.3	31.1	4.3	7.4	9	
New Mexico	-3.1	-4.7	-28.3	23.6	2.5	4.5	49	
Oklahoma	-6.1	-7.3	-31.1	24.2	3.5	4.5	47	
Texas	-3.5	-6.2	-29.0	29.7	7.5	4.3	50	
Rocky Mountain	-1.5	-2.8	-27.6	32.1	5.2	7.8	.....
Colorado	-1.5	-1.3	-28.1	30.1	4.5	7.9	5	
Idaho	-1.1	-1.9	-32.4	43.3	5.4	5.9	39	
Montana	-3.0	-4.8	-30.8	30.8	3.6	7.2	13	
Utah	-0.1	-3.9	-22.4	34.4	7.1	9.2	2	
Wyoming	-7.0	-10.5	-32.5	19.4	3.8	5.1	45	
Far West	-2.7	-4.2	-31.4	33.0	3.4	6.4	.....
Alaska	-4.9	-6.0	-33.8	32.2	5.8	5.4	42	
California	-2.8	-4.3	-31.5	31.2	3.8	6.3	29	
Hawaii	-8.0	-8.9	-42.2	31.3	2.1	4.5	48	
Nevada	-4.6	-4.9	-42.2	52.2	4.2	10.9	1	
Oregon	-2.8	-4.0	-31.9	35.1	2.7	6.6	21	
Washington	-0.7	-2.6	-25.5	36.6	1.8	6.0	37	

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Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2020:Q4–2021:Q1—Continues

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
	Percent change in real GDP by state	Percentage points										
		Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
United States	6.4	-0.12	0.05	-0.06	0.29	0.92	-0.20	0.36	0.64	0.19	0.77	0.56
New England	6.7	-0.12	0.01	-0.05	0.28	1.08	-0.21	0.33	0.64	0.12	0.45	0.67
Connecticut	6.0	-0.06	0.01	-0.08	0.25	1.30	-0.48	0.22	0.77	0.13	0.62	0.93
Maine	5.2	-0.51	0.01	-0.02	0.23	0.72	0.13	0.45	0.86	0.18	0.26	0.41
Massachusetts	6.9	-0.10	0.01	-0.06	0.30	1.00	-0.19	0.35	0.48	0.11	0.39	0.59
New Hampshire	8.4	-0.10	0.02	0.01	0.20	1.18	-0.04	0.43	0.90	0.19	0.59	0.64
Rhode Island	7.2	-0.06	0.01	-0.01	0.48	1.18	0.08	0.47	0.86	0.09	0.24	0.82
Vermont	6.1	-0.33	0.10	-0.03	0.23	1.13	-0.05	0.31	0.80	0.11	0.37	0.36
Midwest	6.1	-0.06	0.09	-0.03	0.21	0.45	-0.25	0.25	0.63	0.08	0.95	0.83
Delaware	5.6	-0.06	0.00	0.00	0.29	0.02	-0.14	0.19	0.40	0.15	0.18	1.97
District of Columbia	2.9	0.00	0.00	-0.03	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.09	0.02	0.27	0.12
Maryland	6.1	0.05	0.02	-0.08	0.33	0.41	0.08	0.40	0.57	0.14	0.43	0.31
New Jersey	5.6	-0.05	0.01	-0.04	0.09	0.38	-0.71	0.14	0.98	0.14	0.40	0.68
New York	6.6	-0.05	0.02	-0.03	0.13	0.31	-0.07	0.19	0.56	0.02	1.50	1.13
Pennsylvania	6.0	-0.19	0.36	-0.01	0.42	0.93	-0.50	0.42	0.64	0.14	0.68	0.61
Great Lakes	6.6	0.05	0.11	-0.04	0.26	1.47	-0.09	0.45	0.58	0.23	0.41	0.60
Illinois	6.4	0.29	0.03	-0.03	0.18	0.73	-0.26	0.52	0.44	0.30	0.49	0.71
Indiana	6.8	0.24	0.07	0.03	0.27	2.31	-0.02	0.23	0.56	0.17	0.23	0.47
Michigan	7.6	-0.08	0.10	-0.10	0.42	2.11	-0.07	0.47	0.73	0.21	0.38	0.42
Ohio	6.4	0.07	0.25	-0.05	0.31	1.18	0.08	0.44	0.64	0.18	0.36	0.72
Wisconsin	6.0	-0.57	0.08	-0.05	0.10	2.04	-0.08	0.47	0.58	0.25	0.53	0.48
Plains	6.6	0.83	0.17	-0.02	0.23	1.26	-0.26	0.30	0.59	0.16	0.37	0.62
Iowa	5.2	0.91	0.03	-0.03	0.01	1.53	-0.47	0.34	0.45	0.07	0.17	1.00
Kansas	7.3	1.23	0.10	0.00	0.14	1.40	0.10	0.34	0.80	0.21	0.46	0.32
Minnesota	7.5	1.04	0.19	0.00	0.19	1.49	-0.29	0.32	0.58	0.22	0.33	0.59
Missouri	6.1	0.08	0.06	-0.01	0.23	0.92	-0.37	0.42	0.59	0.20	0.51	0.56
Nebraska	6.1	1.07	0.04	-0.09	0.31	1.04	-0.13	0.21	0.35	0.02	0.37	0.64
North Dakota	7.6	1.23	1.75	-0.18	0.95	0.86	-0.16	-0.22	0.75	0.14	0.29	0.30
South Dakota	6.4	1.24	0.06	0.01	0.62	1.21	-0.14	-0.02	0.90	0.00	0.25	1.11
Southeast	6.7	-0.03	0.12	-0.03	0.33	1.09	-0.07	0.43	0.63	0.24	0.51	0.48
Alabama	6.8	-0.01	0.24	-0.02	0.17	2.24	0.14	0.37	0.68	0.10	0.24	0.38
Arkansas	6.9	0.16	0.13	0.01	0.33	1.98	-0.16	0.70	0.51	0.11	0.23	0.63
Florida	7.0	-0.24	0.02	-0.07	0.41	0.65	-0.01	0.42	0.62	0.24	0.50	0.52
Georgia	7.0	-0.22	0.04	-0.04	0.37	0.82	-0.01	0.54	0.60	0.33	1.07	0.59
Kentucky	6.4	0.27	0.15	0.02	0.30	1.61	-0.08	0.57	0.50	0.35	0.28	0.50
Louisiana	4.7	0.33	0.35	0.00	0.05	0.52	-0.84	0.15	0.74	0.20	0.22	0.55
Mississippi	6.9	1.24	0.10	0.04	0.15	1.67	0.03	0.22	0.79	0.37	0.29	0.37
North Carolina	6.5	-0.09	0.02	-0.04	0.30	1.43	0.09	0.43	0.58	0.19	0.55	0.63
South Carolina	6.6	0.01	0.03	-0.01	0.42	1.91	-0.18	0.49	0.70	0.16	0.40	0.29
Tennessee	7.4	0.12	0.05	0.00	0.35	1.40	-0.25	0.45	1.00	0.37	0.43	0.41
Virginia	6.0	-0.03	0.06	-0.05	0.27	0.66	0.09	0.33	0.47	0.18	0.46	0.25
West Virginia	8.2	-0.03	2.71	0.02	0.70	0.70	-0.28	0.49	0.54	0.27	0.32	0.06
Southwest	4.8	-0.25	-0.36	-0.22	0.27	1.01	-0.73	0.34	0.66	0.25	0.49	0.62
Arizona	7.4	-0.41	0.34	0.05	0.14	1.50	-0.06	0.48	0.73	0.22	0.49	0.55
New Mexico	4.5	-0.21	1.38	0.01	0.36	0.37	0.04	0.21	0.48	0.16	0.16	0.22
Oklahoma	4.5	-0.50	1.32	0.02	0.14	0.54	-0.30	0.34	0.69	-0.07	0.23	0.12
Texas	4.3	-0.20	-0.78	-0.32	0.30	1.00	-0.96	0.31	0.65	0.29	0.53	0.70
Rocky Mountain	7.8	-0.20	0.42	-0.02	0.32	0.85	-0.07	0.60	0.72	0.21	0.70	0.58
Colorado	7.9	-0.19	0.31	-0.01	0.11	0.68	-0.11	0.79	0.61	0.20	1.00	0.34
Idaho	5.9	-1.35	0.05	0.01	0.83	0.70	-0.25	0.49	1.17	0.20	0.17	0.49
Montana	7.2	1.66	0.82	-0.03	0.37	0.47	0.06	0.51	0.81	-0.12	0.34	0.28
Utah	9.2	-0.10	0.21	-0.06	0.56	1.45	0.06	0.41	0.75	0.36	0.51	1.23
Wyoming	5.1	-0.75	2.93	-0.01	-0.02	0.27	-0.14	-0.03	0.47	-0.15	0.28	0.35
Far West	6.4	-0.59	0.07	-0.03	0.39	0.65	-0.11	0.35	0.73	0.20	1.51	0.34
Alaska	5.4	-0.33	1.93	-0.07	0.04	0.11	0.14	0.13	0.44	0.95	0.27	0.21
California	6.3	-0.66	0.05	-0.04	0.39	0.91	-0.13	0.35	0.70	0.18	1.40	0.32
Hawaii	4.5	-0.23	0.02	-0.05	0.30	-0.02	-0.06	0.42	0.30	0.66	0.11	0.39
Nevada	10.9	-0.04	0.35	-0.03	0.26	1.08	-0.02	0.09	1.19	0.54	0.32	0.70
Oregon	6.6	-0.38	0.02	-0.04	0.18	1.72	0.00	0.38	0.64	0.23	0.69	0.46
Washington	6.0	-0.58	0.01	0.00	0.57	-0.99	-0.09	0.41	0.88	0.08	2.97	0.29

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2020:Q4–2021:Q1—Table Ends

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
	Percentage points									
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Government and government enterprises
United States	0.65	0.88	0.22	0.68	0.13	-0.10	0.22	0.41	-0.17	0.03
New England	0.60	1.22	0.26	0.64	0.31	-0.14	0.20	0.34	-0.15	0.19
Connecticut	0.39	0.72	0.30	0.54	0.25	-0.10	0.14	0.20	-0.13	0.14
Maine	0.57	0.66	0.15	0.69	0.04	-0.39	0.30	0.42	-0.17	0.22
Massachusetts	0.70	1.64	0.26	0.64	0.35	-0.14	0.21	0.37	-0.15	0.14
New Hampshire	0.73	1.15	0.25	1.00	0.40	-0.14	0.32	0.23	-0.21	0.67
Rhode Island	0.58	0.41	0.39	0.51	0.47	-0.12	0.15	0.70	-0.13	0.09
Vermont	0.51	0.77	0.11	0.65	0.24	-0.14	0.23	0.64	-0.19	0.27
Mideast	0.59	1.06	0.25	0.67	0.22	-0.09	0.24	0.30	-0.16	-0.12
Delaware	0.84	0.75	0.26	0.54	0.05	-0.19	0.14	0.28	-0.11	0.06
District of Columbia	0.34	2.11	0.09	0.32	0.35	-0.15	0.16	0.31	-0.78	-0.49
Maryland	0.64	1.15	0.13	0.79	0.16	-0.08	0.20	0.35	-0.17	0.29
New Jersey	0.65	1.08	0.50	0.80	0.12	0.02	0.24	0.33	-0.14	-0.04
New York	0.63	1.01	0.15	0.68	0.28	-0.02	0.27	0.25	-0.12	-0.21
Pennsylvania	0.48	0.92	0.37	0.57	0.21	-0.29	0.22	0.35	-0.17	-0.15
Great Lakes	0.48	0.74	0.27	0.65	0.09	-0.16	0.23	0.37	-0.20	0.12
Illinois	0.47	0.91	0.19	0.84	0.11	-0.10	0.23	0.41	-0.18	0.14
Indiana	0.42	0.56	0.19	0.42	0.14	-0.12	0.41	0.36	-0.19	0.09
Michigan	0.58	1.00	0.27	0.69	0.09	-0.16	0.13	0.39	-0.19	0.21
Ohio	0.46	0.52	0.37	0.57	0.08	-0.22	0.27	0.35	-0.24	0.00
Wisconsin	0.49	0.56	0.36	0.51	0.05	-0.21	0.11	0.33	-0.18	0.16
Plains	0.43	0.67	0.27	0.53	0.10	-0.19	0.21	0.45	-0.18	0.07
Iowa	0.36	0.35	0.12	0.30	0.16	-0.19	0.06	0.36	-0.16	-0.15
Kansas	0.43	0.69	0.19	0.63	0.07	-0.03	0.12	0.35	-0.19	-0.01
Minnesota	0.48	0.78	0.39	0.48	0.12	-0.24	0.29	0.50	-0.14	0.16
Missouri	0.44	0.86	0.31	0.74	0.08	-0.17	0.28	0.57	-0.22	0.03
Nebraska	0.44	0.50	0.28	0.59	0.09	-0.08	0.16	0.38	-0.15	0.09
North Dakota	0.51	0.54	0.11	0.17	0.04	-0.43	0.15	0.48	-0.25	0.55
South Dakota	0.28	0.27	0.15	0.27	0.11	-0.37	0.17	0.23	-0.14	0.22
Southeast	0.64	0.84	0.20	0.76	0.10	-0.11	0.21	0.54	-0.19	-0.01
Alabama	0.38	0.72	0.13	0.61	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.52	-0.22	-0.04
Arkansas	0.41	0.34	0.49	0.85	0.10	-0.24	0.20	0.39	-0.19	-0.06
Florida	0.97	1.03	0.17	0.80	0.13	-0.20	0.28	0.91	-0.18	0.04
Georgia	0.70	0.74	0.21	0.86	0.13	-0.11	0.16	0.48	-0.15	-0.06
Kentucky	0.44	0.47	0.11	0.68	0.08	-0.16	0.18	0.34	-0.17	-0.04
Louisiana	0.44	0.58	0.10	0.38	0.07	0.01	0.29	0.51	-0.15	0.18
Mississippi	0.33	0.21	0.12	0.58	0.10	-0.06	0.12	0.67	-0.20	-0.18
North Carolina	0.49	0.84	0.26	0.76	0.11	-0.14	0.18	0.31	-0.16	-0.24
South Carolina	0.57	0.58	0.15	0.90	0.09	-0.14	0.15	0.48	-0.20	-0.20
Tennessee	0.55	0.73	0.22	0.89	0.09	0.10	0.35	0.34	-0.22	-0.01
Virginia	0.59	1.38	0.25	0.71	0.02	-0.07	0.12	0.35	-0.23	0.19
West Virginia	0.35	0.43	0.11	0.72	0.05	-0.24	0.27	0.58	-0.20	0.64
Southwest	0.57	0.79	0.17	0.78	0.11	-0.11	0.19	0.42	-0.16	-0.02
Arizona	0.76	0.91	0.19	0.75	0.09	-0.06	0.26	0.82	-0.15	-0.21
New Mexico	0.52	0.58	0.07	0.49	0.07	-0.21	0.19	0.21	-0.20	-0.44
Oklahoma	0.36	0.68	0.22	0.62	-0.01	-0.35	0.30	0.52	-0.17	-0.19
Texas	0.55	0.79	0.16	0.82	0.13	-0.08	0.16	0.34	-0.15	0.06
Rocky Mountain	0.85	0.82	0.30	0.68	0.15	-0.04	0.33	0.78	-0.16	0.01
Colorado	0.94	0.79	0.44	0.81	0.13	-0.04	0.36	0.98	-0.18	-0.08
Idaho	0.79	0.60	0.16	0.65	0.10	0.12	0.26	0.49	-0.20	0.41
Montana	0.62	0.38	0.05	0.38	0.04	-0.19	0.29	0.66	-0.15	-0.09
Utah	0.84	1.14	0.20	0.58	0.24	-0.05	0.30	0.53	-0.11	0.10
Wyoming	0.51	0.57	0.03	0.34	0.00	-0.15	0.32	0.73	-0.18	-0.28
Far West	0.94	0.95	0.16	0.66	0.07	-0.06	0.24	0.35	-0.16	-0.23
Alaska	0.38	0.51	0.13	0.18	0.05	0.04	0.09	0.38	-0.12	-0.10
California	0.96	1.05	0.16	0.70	0.07	-0.08	0.24	1.23	-0.16	-0.30
Hawaii	0.89	0.32	0.14	0.91	0.09	-0.15	0.28	0.27	-0.21	-0.93
Nevada	1.06	0.69	0.49	0.81	0.04	0.08	0.65	2.34	-0.08	0.36
Oregon	1.05	0.80	0.22	0.63	0.14	-0.23	0.08	0.05	-0.13	0.12
Washington	0.83	0.70	0.08	0.49	0.09	0.03	0.18	0.38	-0.23	-0.10

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2020:Q1–2021:Q1

	Millions of dollars					Percent of the U.S.				
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
	2020				2021	2020				2021
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1 ^p	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1 ^p
United States	21,561,139	19,520,114	21,170,252	21,494,731	22,061,503	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New England	1,141,524	1,035,902	1,121,716	1,137,921	1,163,094	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3
Connecticut	288,368	262,708	283,601	288,923	294,546	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Maine	68,319	61,496	67,129	67,839	69,409	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Massachusetts	600,740	546,546	590,307	598,562	611,917	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
New Hampshire	88,126	78,691	86,319	87,300	89,605	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Rhode Island	61,954	56,285	61,081	61,578	63,053	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Vermont	34,017	30,175	33,278	33,718	34,565	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mideast	3,882,625	3,493,919	3,768,023	3,815,646	3,898,520	18.0	17.9	17.8	17.8	17.7
Delaware	76,283	71,611	76,468	77,688	79,124	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
District of Columbia	145,728	137,972	144,653	145,777	147,521	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Maryland	431,772	398,609	427,616	432,909	442,858	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
New Jersey	641,666	574,018	625,659	634,903	649,829	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9
New York	1,778,240	1,587,879	1,705,127	1,724,933	1,758,071	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.0
Pennsylvania	808,937	723,830	788,500	799,437	821,117	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
Great Lakes	2,845,797	2,567,212	2,807,752	2,842,428	2,920,059	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.2	13.2
Illinois	884,447	807,383	875,671	886,565	909,487	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
Indiana	381,902	344,033	379,293	385,319	397,134	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Michigan	535,153	475,494	524,828	528,238	542,566	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5
Ohio	696,274	626,275	683,460	694,139	713,507	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Wisconsin	348,021	314,027	344,500	348,166	357,365	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Plains	1,334,416	1,208,190	1,315,096	1,341,349	1,381,939	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3
Iowa	196,503	179,037	195,353	199,948	205,694	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Kansas	177,917	161,464	175,465	178,346	184,184	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Minnesota	384,500	348,034	379,388	385,485	396,994	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Missouri	330,287	299,131	325,841	331,577	340,144	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Nebraska	132,720	119,692	129,761	133,062	137,268	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
North Dakota	56,417	49,881	54,044	55,790	58,777	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
South Dakota	56,072	50,951	55,243	57,142	58,878	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Southeast	4,566,004	4,154,333	4,512,857	4,579,081	4,705,129	21.2	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.3
Alabama	229,831	209,852	228,062	231,736	238,726	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Arkansas	131,818	120,812	130,709	132,956	137,312	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Florida	1,121,367	1,026,676	1,111,614	1,123,896	1,151,608	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2
Georgia	631,346	580,732	627,667	637,216	653,938	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Kentucky	216,580	193,878	213,169	216,469	222,880	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Louisiana	250,976	224,129	244,577	248,281	257,593	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Mississippi	117,099	105,681	115,900	118,122	122,015	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
North Carolina	600,631	546,776	594,126	603,013	619,595	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
South Carolina	247,817	224,689	245,473	248,776	255,468	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Tennessee	379,454	333,194	369,063	376,233	386,444	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8
Virginia	562,718	519,912	557,986	566,425	579,860	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6
West Virginia	76,366	68,001	74,511	75,959	79,690	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Southwest	2,495,938	2,244,754	2,438,088	2,497,568	2,578,663	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.7
Arizona	377,476	350,141	378,297	383,930	394,490	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
New Mexico	104,462	93,367	100,777	102,635	106,380	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Oklahoma	195,606	173,061	186,883	190,776	198,008	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Texas	1,818,394	1,628,185	1,772,132	1,820,226	1,879,785	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.5
Rocky Mountain	773,436	706,242	766,386	781,324	806,775	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7
Colorado	400,041	365,009	394,271	401,074	413,578	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Idaho	85,835	77,384	85,552	87,358	89,826	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Montana	53,285	47,721	51,934	53,015	55,107	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Utah	195,594	182,895	198,630	202,824	209,203	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Wyoming	38,680	33,233	36,000	37,053	39,061	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Far West	4,400,773	3,992,043	4,322,036	4,380,089	4,483,416	20.4	20.5	20.4	20.4	20.3
Alaska	52,864	45,644	50,413	52,065	54,629	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
California	3,189,703	2,893,054	3,120,386	3,164,343	3,237,389	14.8	14.8	14.7	14.7	14.7
Hawaii	95,364	83,429	89,866	90,766	92,541	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Nevada	180,034	156,421	175,509	178,426	185,163	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Oregon	257,688	233,799	253,849	256,498	262,587	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Washington	625,121	579,695	632,013	637,991	651,107	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Overseas activity 1/	120,626	117,517	118,297	119,325	123,907	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6

1. Economic activity taking place outside the borders of the United States by the military and associated federal civilian support staff.

p Preliminary

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis