

- 1 **demigro** (*I*) to migrate, depart.
- 2 **saepio, -ire, saepsi, saeptum**, to hedge in, fence in, enclose; protect. **praesidium, -i n.** protection, defense; aid; guard, garrison. **alia = alia loca. obicio, -ere, -ieci, -iectum**, to throw against, throw in the way of, oppose, hold before as a defense. **videbantur**: recall the passive meaning of *video* (to seem).
- 3 **pons, pontis m.** bridge. **sublicius, -a, -um**, resting on wooden piles. **iter, itineris n.** way; journey, march; passage. **ni conj.** if not, unless.
- 4 **munimentum, -i n.** defense; fortification. **urbs, urbis f.** city. **qui**: a connecting relative. **pono, -ere, posui, positum**, to place, position.
- 5 **statio, -ionis f.** standing; position, station; post, outpost, watch, guard; roadstead. **captum = captum esse** from *capio, -ere, cepi, captum*, to capture, seize. An infinitive in indirect speech dependent on *vidisset*. *Ianiculum* is the subject accusative. **repentino adv.** suddenly, unexpectedly. **impetus, -us m.** attack, assault. **Ianiculum, -i n.** hill of Rome on the right bank of the Tiber. **inde adv.** from there; thereupon. **cito** (*I*) to excite, rouse; summon, cite.
- 6 **decurro, -ere, -(cu)curri, -cursum**, to run, hasten, sail, fly, or march down. **hostis, -is m.** enemy. Here another subject accusative in indirect speech dependent on *vidisset*. **trepidus, -a, -um**, agitated, alarmed. **turba, -ae f.** tumult, disturbance; crowd, throng; multitude, band, mob. **arma, -orum n.pl.** arms, weapons. **ordo, -inis m.** series; line, rank, order; array.
- 7 **relinquo, -ere, -liqui, -lictum**, to leave, abandon. Another infinitive in indirect speech dependent on *vidisset* with *turbam* as subject accusative. **reprehendo** (*I*) to hold back. **singuli, -ae, -a**, one each; single; one by one. **obsisto, -ere, -stiti**, to stand in the way, resist. **obtestor, -ari, -atus sum**, to call to witness; implore, conjure. **deum = deorum**. A common contraction.
- 8 **fides, -ei f.** faith, confidence, belief. **testor, -ari, -atus sum**, to witness; make known; make a will. **nequiquam adv.** in vain. **deserto, -ere, -ui, -ertum**, to desert, abandon. **eos = subject accusative** in indirect speech dependent on *testabatur*. **fugio, -ere, fugi, fugitum**, to flee. **transitus, -us m.** way across, passage. **ponte**: ablative of route or means.
- 9 **tergum, -i n.** back, rear. **plus, pluris n.** more. **Palatium, Capitolium**, hills of Rome on the left bank of the Tiber.
- 10 **fore = futurum esse**. **moneo, -ere, -ui, -itum**, to admonish, exhort; warn. **praedico, -ere, -dixi, -dictum**, to say in advance, predict; prearrange, order beforehand. **quicumque, quaecumque, quodcumque**, whosoever, whatsoever.
- 11 **interrumpo, -ere, -ere, -rupi, -ruptum**, to make a break in; break off.
- 12 **obsisto, -ere, -stiti, -stitum**, to place oneself in the way, block. **excipio, -ere, -cepti, -ceptum**, to catch, capture; await, receive. **vado, -ere, vadi, vasum**, to go. **aditus, -us m.** approach, access. **insignis, -e**, distinguished, remarkable. **conspectus, -a, -um**, visible, seen. Read with *terga*. **cedo, -ere, cessi, cessum**, to go, yield. **pugna**: an ablative of separation. **obversus, -a, -um**, turned toward. Read with *armis* (an ablative absolute). **comminus adv.** hand to hand, at close quarters.
- 14 **obstupefacio, -ere, -feci, -factum**, to astonish.
- 15 **pudor, -oris m.** (sense of) shame, honor. **genus, -eris n.** birth, descent, family. **factum, -i n.** feat, deed.
- 16 **procella, -ae f.** tempest; onset. **tumultuosus, -a, -um**, confused, disturbed.
- 17 **parumper adv.** for a little while. **exiguus, -a, -um**, small, scanty.
- 18 **rescindo, -ere, -scidi, -scissum**, to tear open; break down. **in tutum = in safety**. **cogo, -ere, coegi, coactum**, to force, compel. The subject is Cocles.
- 19 **trux, trucis**, fierce, savage. **minaciter**, menacingly. **proceres, -um m.pl.** chiefs, leaders, nobles. **provoco** (*I*) to call forth; challenge.
- 20 **increpo** (*I*) to upbraid, reproach. **servitia, -orum n.pl.** slaves.
- 21 **immemoris, -e**, unmindful, forgetful. **alienam = alienam libertatem**. **oppugno** (*I*) to attack. **cunctor, -ari, -atus sum**, to delay, hesitate. **aliquamdiu adv.** for a while.
- 22 **alius alium . . . circumspectant**: "each one looking at the other". *Alius* repeated in another case (or with an adverb from the same stem) expresses briefly a double statement.
- 23 **acies, -ei f.** sharp edge, point; battle line. **undique adv.** from all sides. **telum, -i n.** missile.
- 24 **obicio, -ere, -ieci, -iectum**, to throw against, oppose. **scutum, -i n.** shield. **haereo, -ere, haesi, haesum**, to stick to, cling. **obstinatus, -a, -um**, persistent, stubborn. **ingens, -entis**, huge. Read with *gradu*.
- 25 **obtineo, -ere, -ui, -tentum**, to hold fast, occupy. **detrudo, -ere, -trusi, -trusum**, to drive away, dislodge.

- 26 **fragor, -oris** *m.* crash, noise. **rumpo, -ere, rupi, ruptum**, to break. **clamor, -oris** *n.* shout, acclamation. **alacritas, -atis** *f.* quickness, eagerness, liveliness, cheerfulness.
- 27 **pavor, -oris** *m.* fear, dread. **subitus, -a, -um**, sudden. **sustineo, -ere, -ui, -tentum**, to hold up, sustain, hold back, check.
- 28 **precor, -ari, -atus sum**, to beseech, pray. **propitius, -a, -um**, favorable, gracious.
- 29 **desilio, -ere, -ui**, to leap down. **superincindo, -ere, -i**, to fall from above.
- 30 **incolumis, -e**, safe, unharmed. **trano** (*I*) to swim across. **audeo, -ere, ausus sum**, to dare. A semi-deponent. **famae**: partitive genitive. **ad posteros**: “with posterity”.
- 31 **fides, -ei** *f.* faith, loyalty; credence. **gratus, -a, -um**, pleasing. **erga** + *acc.* towards, in relation to. **statua, -ae** *f.* statue. **comitium, -i** *n.* place of assembly.
- 32 **circumaro** (*I*) to plow around. **studium, -i** *n.* zeal, eagerness. **emineo, -ere, -ui**, to project, be conspicuous. **inopia, -ae** *f.* want, poverty.
- 33 **unusquisque, unaquaeque, unumquodque**, each one, every one. **fraudo** (*I*) to deceive, cheat, defraud. **victus, -us** *m.* means of living, food, victuals.